



mature spruce plantation



seedlings in tree fall gap in plantation



mature forest- mostly northern hardwoods



mature forest – mostly northern hardwoods, some spruce



*NNIS



open canopy – dense woody stems



open canopy – dense herbaceous or *Rubus*



open canopy – patchy trees



What we're working toward...



mixed conifer-hardwoods (compositional diversity) and multiple age classes (structural diversity)